

PRODUCT DATASHEET

Ready-to-Assay™ PTH₂ Parathyroid Hormone Receptor Frozen Cells

CATALOG NUMBER: HTS173RTA

CONTENTS: Pack contains 2 vials of mycoplasma-free cells, 1 ml per vial. Fifty (50) mL of Media Component.

STORAGE: Vials are to be stored in liquid N₂. Media Component at 4°C (-20°C for prolonged storage).

BACKGROUND

Ready-to-Assay™ GPCR frozen cells are designed for simple, rapid calcium assays with no requirement for intensive cell culturing. Eurofins Discovery Services has optimized the freezing conditions to provide cells with high viability and functionality post-thaw. The user simply thaws the cells and resuspends them in media, dispenses cell suspension into assay plates and, following overnight recovery, assays for calcium response.

Parathyroid hormone (PTH) is recognized by three different class B GPCRs; PTH₁, PTH₂, and PTH₃, which couple to Gs to stimulate cAMP production. The PTH₁ receptor is found in high levels in the kidney and bone, where it binds PTH and PTHrP to regulate Ca²⁺ homeostasis (Brown *et al*, 1996). The PTH₂ receptor, which binds PTH and the neuropeptide tuberoinfundibular peptide 39 (TIP-39) but not PTHrP, has about 50% amino acid sequence identity to the PTH₁ receptor. PTH₂ is found in the greatest volume in the nervous system and at a very low density in the kidney and bone (Usdin *et al*, 1995). The PTH₃ receptor, which has been recently discovered in the zebrafish, has 61% amino acid identity to the zebrafish PTH₁ receptor and also seems to share its ligand affinity (Rubin *et al*, 1999). Studies with the selective PTH₂ receptor agonist, TIP-39, and the distribution of the receptor in the superficial dorsal horn of the spinal cord suggest the receptor may play a role in pain perception (Usdin *et al*, 1999). Cloned human PTH₂-expressing cell line is made in the Chem-1 host, which supports high levels of recombinant PTH₂ expression on the cell surface and contains high levels of the promiscuous G protein Gα15 to couple the receptor to the calcium signaling pathway. Thus, the cell line is an ideal tool for screening for agonists, antagonists and modulators at PTH₂.

USE RESTRICTIONS

Please see User Agreement (Label License) for further details. One such restriction is that the contents of the supplied vial(s) are limited to a single use and shall not be propagated and/or re-frozen by licensee.

WARNINGS

For Research Use Only; Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures Not for Animal or Human Consumption

GMO

This product contains genetically modified organisms.
Este producto contiene organismos genéticamente modificados.
Questo prodotto contiene degli organismi geneticamente modificati.
Dieses Produkt enthält genetisch modifizierte Organismen.
Ce produit contient organismes génétiquement des modifiés.
Dit product bevat genetisch gewijzigde organismen.
Tämä tuote sisältää geneettisesti muutettuja organismeja.
Denna produkt innehåller genetiskt ändrade organismer.



APPLICATIONS

Calcium Flux Assays, cAMP accumulation

APPLICATION DATA

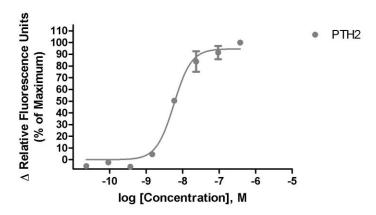


Figure 1. Representative data for activation of PTH₂ receptor. Calcium flux in PTH₂—expressing Chem-1 cell line induced by TIP-39. PTH₂—expressing Chem-1 cells were loaded with a calcium dye, and calcium flux in response to the indicated ligand(s), 4-fold serial dilution with each concentration performed in duplicate, was determined on a Molecular Devices FLIPR Maximal fluorescence signal obtained in this experiment was 400 RLU (Relative Light Units).

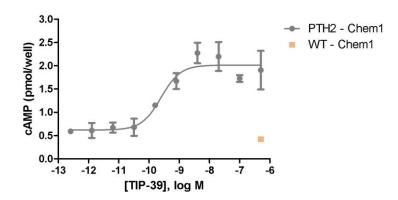


Figure 2. Representative data for activation of PTH2 receptor stably expressed in Chem-1 cells induced by TIP-39 using a cAMP accumulation assay. PTH2—expressing Chem-1 cells were seeded at 100,000 cells per well into a 96-well plate, and the following day the cells were treated with TIP-39 for 15 minutes in the presence of 2.0 mM IBMX and 0.5% DMSO to determine receptor-mediated cAMP generation using a time-resolved fluorescence resonance energy transfer (TR-FRET) assay measured on the BioTek Synergy. Maximal cAMP response obtained in this experiment was 3 pmol/well. Similarly parental cells (catalog #: HTSCHEM-1) were tested to determine the specificity of the resulting signal.

Table 1. Comparison of EC₅₀ values of PTH₂-expressing Chem-1 cells with values described in the literature.

LIGAND	ASSAY	POTENCY (nM)	REFERENCE	
TIP-29	Calcium Flux	6	Eurofins Internal Data	
TIP-39	cAMP	0.3	Eurofins Internal Data	



ASSAY SETUP

- 1. Immediately upon receipt, thaw cells or place cells in liquid nitrogen.
- 2. Thaw cells rapidly by removing from liquid nitrogen and immediately immersing in a 37°C water bath. Immediately after ice has thawed, sterilize the exterior of the vial with 70% ethanol.
- Add 1mL of pre-warmed Media Component to each vial of cells. Place contents from two vials into a 15 mL conical tube and bring the volume to 10 mL of Media Component.
- 4. Centrifuge the cell suspension at 190 x g for four minutes
- Remove supernatant and add 10.5 mL of pre-warmed Media Component to resuspend the cell pellet.
- 6. Seed cell suspension into appropriate assay microplate (100 μ L/well for 96-well plate, 25 μ L/well for 384-well plate).
- 7. When seeding is complete, place the assay plate at room temperature for 30 minutes.
- 8. Move assay plate to a humidified 37°C 5% CO2 incubator for 24 hours.
- After 24 hour incubation, remove assay plate from the incubator and wash sufficiently with Hank's Balanced Salt Solution (HBSS) supplemented with 20mM HEPES, 2.5mM Probenecid at pH 7.4 to remove all trace of Media Component.
- 10. Prepare Fluo-8, AM (AAT Bioquest: 21080) Ca²⁺ dye by dissolving 1mg of Fluo-8 NW in 200 μL of DMSO. Once dissolved place 10 μL of Fluo-8 NW Ca²⁺ dye solution into 10 mL of HBSS 20mM HEPES, 2.5mM Probenecid pH 7.4 buffer and apply to assay microplate (Ca²⁺ dye at 10 μL /10 mL is sufficient for loading one (1) microplate).
- 11. Set-up FLIPR to dispense 3x ligand to appropriate wells in the assay plate. Set excitation wavelength at 470-495 nm (FLIPR^{TETRA}) or 485 nm (FLIPR1, FLIPR2, FLIPR3) and emission wavelength at 515-565 nm (FLIPR^{TETRA}) or emission filter for Ca²⁺ dyes (FLIPR1, FLIPR2, FLIPR3). Set pipet tip height to 5 μL below liquid level and dispense rate to 75 μL/sec (96-well format) or 50 μL/sec (384-well format). Set up plate layout and tip layout for each individual experiment. Set time course for 180 seconds, with ligand addition at 10 seconds.
- 12. Ligands are prepared in non-binding surface Corning plates (Corning 3605 96-well or Corning 3574 384-well).
- 13. After the run is complete, negative control correction is applied and data analyzed utilizing the maximum statistic.

ASSAY MATERIALS

Description	Supplier and Product Number
HBSS	Hyclone: SH30268.02
HEPES 1M Stock	EMD Millipore.: TMS-003-C
Probenicid	Sigma: P8761
Quest Fluo-8™, AM	AAT Bioquest: 21080
TIP-39 ligand	Anaspec: 21687
Non-binding white plates (for ligand prep)	Corning: 3605(96-well)/3574(384-well)
Black (clear bottom) tissue-culture treated plates	Corning: 3904(96-well)/3712(384-well)



Discovery Services

FLIPR SETTINGS

Settings for FLIPR TETRA® with ICCD camera option

Option	Setting
Read Mode	Fluorescence
Ex/Em	Ex470_495 / Em515_575
Camera Gain	2000
Gate Open	6 %
Exposure Time	0.53
Read Interval	1s
Dispense Volume	50 μl (25 μl for 384-well)
Dispense Height	25 μl (50 μl for 384-well)
Dispense Speed	75 µl L/sec (50 µl for 384-well)
Expel Volume	0 μΙ
Analysis	Subtract Bias Sample 1

HOST CELL

Chem-1, an adherent rat hematopoietic cell line expressing endogenous $G\alpha 15$ protein.

EXONGENOUS GENE EXPRESSION

PTHR2 cDNA (Accession Number: NM_005048; see CODING SEQUENCE below) expressed from a proprietary pHS plasmid.

CODING SEQUENCE

ATG	GCC	GGG	CTG	GGG	GCG	TCG	CTC	CAC	GTC	TGG	GGT	TGG	CTA	ATG	CTC	GGC	AGC		54
M	A	G	L	G	A	S	L	H	V	W	G	W	L	M	L	G	S		18
TGC	CTC	CTG	GCC	AGA	GCC	CAG	CTG	GAT	TCT	GAT	GGC	ACC	ATT	ACT	ATA	GAG	GAG	_	08
C	L	L	A	R	A	Q	L	D	S	D	G	T	I	T	I	E	E		36
CAG	ATT	GTC	CTT	GTG	CTG	AAA	GCG	AAA	GTA	CAA	TGT	GAA	CTC	AAC	ATC	ACA	GCT	_	62
Q	I	V	L	V	L	K	A	K	V	Q	C	E	L	N	I	T	A		54
CAA	CTC	CAG	GAG	GGA	GAA	GGT	AAT	TGT	TTC	CCT	GAA	TGG	GAT	GGA	CTC	ATT	TGT	_	16
Q	L	Q	E	G	E	G	N	C	F	P	E	W	D	G	L	I	C		72
TGG	CCC	AGA	GGA	ACA	GTG	GGG	AAA	ATA	TCG	GCT	GTT	CCA	TGC	CCT	CCT	TAT	ATT	_	70
W	P	R	G	T	V	G	K	I	S	A	V	P	C	P	P	Y	I		90
TAT	GAC	TTC	AAC	CAT	AAA	GGA	GTT	GCT	TTC	CGA	CAC	TGT	AAC	CCC	AAT	GGA	ACA		24
Y	D	F	N	H	K	G	V	A	F	R	H	C	N	P	N	G	T		08
TGG	GAT	TTT	ATG	CAC	AGC	TTA	AAT	AAA	ACA	TGG	GCC	AAT	TAT	TCA	GAC	TGC	CTT	-	78
W	D	F	M	H	S	L	N	K	T	W	A	N	Y	S	D	C	L		26
CGC	TTT	CTG	CAG	CCA	GAT	ATC	AGC	ATA	GGA	AAG	CAA	GAA	TTC	TTT	GAA	CGC	CTC	_	32
R	F	L	Q	P	D	I	S	I	G	K	Q	E	F	F	E	R	L		44
TAT	GTA	ATG	TAT	ACC	GTT	GGC	TAC	TCC	ATC	TCT	TTT	GGT	TCC	TTG	GCT	GTG	GCT	_	86
Y	V	M	Y	T	V	G	Y	S	I	S	F	G	S	L	A	V	A		62
ATT	CTC	ATC	ATT	GGT	TAC	TTC	AGA	CGA	TTG	CAT	TGC	ACT	AGG	AAC	TAT	ATC	CAC	-	40
I	L	I	I	G	Y	F	R	R	L	H	C	T	R	N	Y	I	H		80
ATG	CAC	TTA	TTT	GTG	TCT	TTC	ATG	CTG	AGA	GCT	ACA	AGC	ATC	TTT	GTC	AAA	GAC	_	94
M	H	L	F	V	S	F	M	L	R	A	T	S	I	F	V	K	D		98
AGA	GTA	GTC	CAT	GCT	CAC	ATA	GGA	GTA	AAG	GAG	CTG	GAG	TCC	CTA	ATA	ATG	CAG	-	48
R	V	V	H	A	H	I	G	V	K	E	L	E	S	L	I	M	Q		16
GAT	GAC	CCA	CAA	AAT	TCC	ATT	GAG	GCA	ACT	TCT	GTG	GAC	AAA	TCA	CAA	TAT	ATC		02
D	D	P	Q	N	S	I	E	A	T	S	V	D	K	S	Q	Y	I		34



Discovery Services

GGG TGC AAG ATT GCT GTG ATG TTT ATT TAC TTC CTG GCT ACA AAT TAT TAT C K I A V V M F I Y F L A T N Y Y 252 TGG ATC CTG GTG GAA GGT CTC TAC CTG CAT AAT CTC ATC TTT GTG GCT TTC TTT 810 E G Y 270 V L L Η Ν L Ι F V TCG GAC ACC AAA TAC CTG TGG GGC TTC ATC TTG ATA GGC TGG GGG TTT CCA GCA 864 Т K Y L W G F I L Ι G G F 288 918 GCA TTT GTT GCA GCA TGG GCT GTG GCA CGA GCA ACT CTG GCT GAT GCG AGG TGC F V Α Α W Α V Α R Α Τ L Α D Α С 306 972 TGG GAA CTT AGT GCT GGA GAC ATC AAG TGG ATT TAT CAA GCA CCG ATC TTA GCA E L S G D Т K W Т Υ 0 Ρ Т T. Α 324 A Α 1026 GCT ATT GGG CTG AAT TTT ATT CTG TTT CTG AAT ACG GTT AGA GTT CTA GCT ACC 342 I G L N F I L F L Ν Т V R V L Α 1080 AAA ATC TGG GAG ACC AAT GCA GTT GGG CAT GAC ACA AGG AAG CAA TAC AGG AAA Т F. Τ N Α V G Η D Т R K 0 Υ R K 360 CTG GCC AAA TCG ACA CTG GTC CTG GTC CTA GTC TTT GGA GTG CAT TAC ATC GTG 1134 S Τ L V L V L V F G V Η Y Ι 378 TTC GTA TGC CTG CCT CAC TCC TTC ACT GGG CTC GGG TGG GAG ATC CGC ATG CAC 1188 Η S 396 Ρ F Τ G L G W Ε 1242 TGT GAG CTC TTC TTC AAC TCC TTT CAG GGT TTC TTT GTG TCT ATC ATC TAC TGC S F Q F G Ι 1296 TAC TGC AAT GGA GAG GTT CAG GCA GAG GTG AAG AAG ATG TGG AGT CGG TGG AAC E 0 Α Ε V K K Μ R 432 G S CTC TCC GTG GAC TGG AAA AGG ACA CCG CCA TGT GGC AGC CGC AGA TGC GGC TCA 1350 Ρ Ρ С 450 W K R Т G S R R С G GTG CTC ACC GTG ACG CAC AGC ACC AGC AGC CAG TCA CAG GTG GCC GCC AGC 1404 т V Т H S т S S Q S Q V Α A 468 ACA CGC ATG GTG CTT ATC TCT GGC AAA GCT GCC AAG ATC GCC AGC AGA CAG CCT 1458 L I S G K Α K Т Α S R 0 486 Α GAC AGC CAC ATC ACT TTA CCT GGC TAT GTC TGG AGT AAC TCA GAG CAG GAC TGC 1512 Т L Ρ G Υ V W S Ν S Е 0 D 504 CTG CCA CAC TCT TTC CAC GAG GAG ACC AAG GAA GAT AGT GGG AGG CAG GGA GAT 1566 F Η Ε Ε Т K Ε D S G R G 522 GAT ATT CTA ATG GAG AAG CCT TCC AGG CCT ATG GAA TCT AAC CCA GAC ACT GAA 1620 S R M GGA TGC CAA GGA GAA ACT GAG GAT GTT CTC TGA Ω G E T E D V

RELATED PRODUCTS

PRODUCT NUMBER DESCRIPTION

HTSCHEM-1RTA Ready-to-Assay™ Chem-1 host frozen cells (control cells)

HTS173M ChemiScreen™ PTH2 Parathyroid Hormone receptor membrane prep

REFERENCES

- 1. Brown EM *et al.*, (1996) Serpentine receptors for parathyroid hormone, calcitonin and extracellular calcium ions. *Bailliere's Clin. Endocrinol. Metab.* 10:123–161.
- 2. Usdin, TB et al., (1995) The PTH₂ receptor and TIP39: a new peptide-receptor system J. Biol. Chem. 270: 15455-15458.
- 3. Rubin DA *et al.*, (1999) Zebrafish express the common parathyroid hormone/parathyroid hormone-related peptide receptor (PTH1R) and a novel receptor (PTH3R) that is preferentially activated by mammalian and fugufish parathyroid hormone-related peptide. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274:28185–28190.
- Usdin, TB et al., (1999) TIP39: a new neuropeptide and PTH2-receptor agonist from hypothalamus. Nat Neurosci. 2: 941-943



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