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PRODUCT DATASHEET

Ready-to-Assay™ CCR3 Chemokine Receptor Frozen Cells

CATALOG NUMBER: HTS008RTA

CONTENTS: Pack contains 2 vials of mycoplasma-free cells, 1 ml per vial. Fifty (50) mL of Media Component.

STORAGE: Vials are to be stored in liquid N_2. Media Component at 4ºC (-20ºC for prolonged storage).

BACKGROUND

Ready-to-Assay™ GPCR frozen cells are designed for simple, rapid calcium assays with no requirement for intensive cell culturing. Eurofins Discovery Services has optimized the freezing conditions to provide cells with high viability and functionality post-thaw. The user simply thaws the cells and resuspends them in media, dispenses cell suspension into assay plates and, following overnight recovery, assays for calcium response.

Eosinophils are major effector cells implicated in a number of chronic inflammatory diseases in humans, particularly bronchial asthma and allergic rhinitis. The chemokine receptor 3 (CCR3), a GPCR activated by chemokines eotaxin 1/2, MCP-3, MCP-4, and RANTES, mediates selective recruitment of eosinophils into tissue and thus has recently become an attractive biological target for therapeutic intervention (Fujisawa et al., 2000). It is widely expressed on cells involved in allergic inflammation, such as basophils, mast cells, airway epithelial cells, and potentially TH2 T-lymphocytes. Allergen-induced eosinophil infiltration into airways is reduced or eliminated in CCR3 and eotaxin 1/2 knockout mice mice and in mice treated with antibodies directed against CCR3 (Grimaldi et al., 1999; Fulkerson et al., 2006). CCR3 antagonists are currently being developed for the treatment of asthma and other allergic disorders. Cloned human CCR3-expressing cell line is made in the Chem-4 host, which supports high levels of recombinant CCR3 expression on the cell surface and contains optimized levels of a recombinant promiscuous G protein to couple the receptor to the calcium signaling pathway. Thus, the cell line is an ideal tool for screening for agonists, antagonists, and modulators at CCR3.

USE RESTRICTIONS

Please see User Agreement (Label License) for further details. ***One such restriction is that the contents of the supplied vial(s) are limited to a single use and shall not be propagated and/or re-frozen by licensee.***

WARNINGS

For Research Use Only; Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures
Not for Animal or Human Consumption

GMO

This product contains genetically modified organisms.
Este producto contiene organismos genéticamente modificados.
Questo prodotto contiene degli organismi geneticamente modificati.
Dieses Produkt enthält genetisch modifizierte Organismen.
Ce produit contient organismes génétiquement des modifiés.
Dit product bevat genetisch gewijzigde organismen.
Tämä tuote sisältää geneettisesti muutettuja organismeja.
Denna produkt innehåller genetiskt ändrade organismer.

Eurofins Pharma Bioanalytics Services US Inc.
15 Research Park Drive
St Charles MO 63304
USA
T +1 844 522 7787
F +1 636 362 7131
www.eurofins.com

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APPLICATIONS

Calcium Flux Assays

APPLICATION DATA

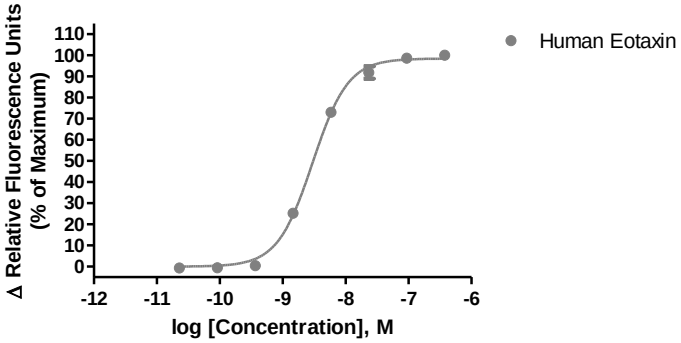

Figure 1. Representative data for activation of CCR3 receptor. Calcium flux in CCR3–expressing Chem-4 cell line induced by Human Eotaxin. CCR3–expressing Chem-4 cells were loaded with a calcium dye, and calcium flux in response to the indicated ligand(s), 4-fold serial dilution with each concentration performed in duplicate, was determined on a Molecular Devices FLIPR^{TETRA} with ICCD camera. Maximal fluorescence signal obtained in this experiment was 12,700 RLU (Relative Light Units).

Table 1. EC_{50} value of CCR3-expressing Chem-4 cells.

LIGAND	ASSAY	POTENCY (nM)	REFERENCE
Human Eotaxin	Calcium Flux	3	Eurofins Internal Data

ASSAY SETUP

1. Immediately upon receipt, thaw cells or place cells in liquid nitrogen.
2. Thaw cells rapidly by removing from liquid nitrogen and immediately immersing in a 37ºC water bath. Immediately after ice has thawed, sterilize the exterior of the vial with 70% ethanol.
3. Add 1mL of pre-warmed Media Component to each vial of cells. Place contents from two vials into a 15 mL conical tube and bring the volume to 10 mL of Media Component.
4. Centrifuge the cell suspension at 190 x g for four minutes
5. Remove supernatant and add 10.5 mL of pre-warmed Media Component to resuspend the cell pellet.
6. Seed cell suspension into appropriate assay microplate (100 µL/well for 96-well plate, 25 µL/well for 384-well plate).
7. When seeding is complete, place the assay plate at room temperature for 30 minutes.
8. Move assay plate to a humidified 37ºC 5% CO2 incubator for 24 hours.
9. After 24 hour incubation, remove assay plate from the incubator and wash sufficiently with Hank's Balanced Salt Solution (HBSS) supplemented with 20mM HEPES, 2.5mM Probenecid at pH 7.4 to remove all trace of Media Component.

10. Prepare Fluo-8, AM (AAT Bioquest: 21080) Ca^{2+} dye by dissolving 1mg of Fluo-8 NW in 200 µL of DMSO. Once dissolved place 10 µL of Fluo-8 NW Ca^{2+} dye solution into 10 mL of HBSS 20mM HEPES, 2.5mM Probenecid pH 7.4 buffer and apply to assay microplate (Ca^{2+} dye at 10 µL /10 mL is sufficient for loading one (1) microplate).
11. Set-up FLIPR to dispense 3x ligand to appropriate wells in the assay plate. Set excitation wavelength at 470-495 nm ($FLIPR^{TETRA}$) or 485 nm (FLIPR1, FLIPR2, FLIPR3) and emission wavelength at 515-565 nm ($FLIPR^{TETRA}$) or emission filter for Ca^{2+} dyes (FLIPR1, FLIPR2, FLIPR3). Set pipet tip height to 5 µL below liquid level and dispense rate to 75 µL/sec (96-well format) or 50 µL/sec (384-well format). Set up plate layout and tip layout for each individual experiment. Set time course for 180 seconds, with ligand addition at 10 seconds.
12. Ligands are prepared in non-binding surface Corning plates (Corning 3605 – 96-well or Corning 3574 – 384-well).
13. After the run is complete, negative control correction is applied and data analyzed utilizing the maximum statistic.

ASSAY MATERIALS

Description	Supplier and Product Number
HBSS	Hyclone: SH30268.02
HEPES 1M Stock	EMD Millipore.: TMS-003-C
Probenicid	Sigma: P8761
Quest Fluo-8™, AM	AAT Bioquest: 21080
Human Eotaxin ligand	Peprotech: 300-21
Non-binding white plates (for ligand prep)	Corning: 3605(96-well)/3574(384-well)
Black (clear bottom) tissue-culture treated plates	Corning: 3904(96-well)/3712(384-well)

FLIPR SETTINGS

Settings for $FLIPR^{TETRA}$® with ICCD camera option

Option	Setting
Read Mode	Fluorescence
Ex/Em	Ex470_495 / Em515_575
Camera Gain	2000
Gate Open	6 %
Exposure Time	0.53
Read Interval	1s
Dispense Volume	50 µl (25 µl for 384-well)
Dispense Height	25 µl (50 µl for 384-well)
Dispense Speed	75 µl L/sec (50 µl for 384-well)
Expel Volume	0 µl
Analysis	Subtract Bias Sample 1

HOST CELL

Chem-4, an adherent rat hematopoietic cell line expressing endogenous G·15 protein as well as an exogenous proprietary promiscuous Gα protein.

EXONGENOUS GENE EXPRESSION

CCR3 cDNA (Accession Number: U28694) expressed from a proprietary plasmid.

RELATED PRODUCTS

PRODUCT NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
HTSCHEM-1RTA	Ready-to-Assay™ Chem-1 host frozen cells (control cells)
HTS008M	ChemiScreen™ CCR3 Chemokine receptor membrane prep

* Note: Chem-4 cells are derived from Chem-1 cells

REFERENCES

1. Fujisawa T et al. (2000) Chemokines induce eosinophil degranulation through CCR-3. *J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.* 106: 507–513.
2. Fulkerson PC et al. (2006) A central regulatory role for eosinophils and the eotaxin/CCR3 axis in chronic experimental allergic airway inflammation. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 103: 16418-16423.
3. Grimaldi JC et al. (1999) Depletion of eosinophils in mice through the use of antibodies specific for C-C chemokine receptor 3 (CCR3). *J. Leukoc. Biol.* 65: 846–853.

User Agreement (Label License)

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